

**TOWN OF PARADISE
ORDINANCE NO. 645**

**AN ORDINANCE ADDING SECTION 9.70 TO THE PARADISE MUNICIPAL CODE
RELATING TO MILITARY EQUIPMENT USE**

SECTION 1. Findings. The Town Council of the Town of Paradise finds:

- A. On September 30, 2021, the Governor of the State of California signed into law Assembly Bill 481, relating to the use of military equipment by law enforcement agencies.
- B. Assembly Bill 481, codified at California Government Code sections 7070 through 7075, requires law enforcement agencies to obtain approval of the applicable governing body, by an ordinance adopting a “military equipment” use policy, at a regular meeting held pursuant to open meeting laws, prior to taking certain actions relating to the funding, acquisition, or use of military equipment. The term “military equipment” is defined in California Government Code section 7070.
- C. Assembly Bill 481 allows the governing body of a Town to approve the funding, acquisition, or use of military equipment within its jurisdiction only if it makes specified determinations.
- D. The proposed military equipment use policy enacted by this Ordinance will be maintained by the Paradise Police Department.
- E. The proposed military equipment use policy enacted by this Ordinance will be published prior to enactment, and will be reviewed annually by the Town Council.
- F. The proposed military equipment use policy enacted by this Ordinance meets the requirements of California Government Code section 7070, subdivision (d).

SECTION 2. Chapter 9.70 of the Paradise Municipal Code is added to read as follows:

Chapter 9.70

“MILITARY EQUIPMENT” USE ORDINANCE

Sections:

9.70.010 Name of Ordinance

9.70.020 Definitions

9.70.030 Military Equipment Use Policy Requirement

9.70.040 Use In Exigent Circumstances

9.70.050 Reports on the Use of Controlled Equipment

9.70.060 Enforcement

9.70.070 Whistleblower Protections

9.70.080 Severability

9.70.010 Name of Ordinance

- A. This Ordinance shall be known as the Military Equipment Use Ordinance.

9.70.020 Definitions

A. "Military Equipment" includes all of the following (pursuant to California Government Code §7070):

1. Unmanned, remotely piloted, powered aerial or ground vehicles.
2. Mine-resistant ambush-protected (MRAP) vehicles or armored personnel carriers. However, police versions of standard consumer vehicles are specifically excluded from this subdivision.
3. High mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicles (HMMWV), commonly referred to as Humvees, two and one-half-ton trucks, five-ton trucks, or wheeled vehicles that have a breaching or entry apparatus attached. However, unarmored all-terrain vehicles (ATVs) and motorized dirt bikes are specifically excluded from this subdivision.
4. Tracked armored vehicles that provide ballistic protection to their occupants and utilize a tracked system instead of wheels for forward motion.
5. Command and control vehicles that are either built or modified to facilitate the operational control and direction of public safety units.
6. Weaponized aircraft, vessels, or vehicles of any kind.
7. Battering rams, slugs, and breaching apparatuses that are explosive in nature. However, items designed to remove a lock, such as bolt cutters, or a handheld ram designed to be operated by one person, are specifically excluded from this subdivision.
8. Firearms of .50 caliber or greater. However, standard issue shotguns are specifically excluded from this subdivision.
9. Ammunition of .50 caliber or greater. However, standard issue shotgun ammunition is specifically excluded from this subdivision.
10. Specialized firearms and ammunition of less than .50 caliber, including assault weapons as defined in Sections 30510 and 30515 of the Penal Code, with the exception of standard issue service weapons and ammunition of less than .50 caliber that are issued to officers, agents, or employees of a law enforcement agency or a state agency.
11. Any firearm or firearm accessory that is designed to launch explosive projectiles.
12. "Flashbang" grenades and explosive breaching tools, "tear gas," and "pepper balls," excluding standard, service-issued handheld pepper spray.
13. Taser Shockwave, microwave weapons, water cannons, and the Long Range Acoustic Device (LRAD).
14. The following projectile launch platforms and their associated munitions: 40mm projectile launchers, "bean bag," rubber bullet, and specialty impact munition (SIM) weapons.
15. Any other equipment as determined by a governing body or a state agency to require additional oversight.

16. Notwithstanding paragraphs (1) through (15), "Military Equipment" does not include general equipment not designated as prohibited or controlled by the federal Defense Logistics Agency.
- B. "Town" means any department, agency, bureau, and/or subordinate division of the Town of Paradise.
- C. "Police Department" means any division, section, bureau, employee, volunteer and/or contractor of the Town of Paradise Police Department.
- D. "Town Council" means the governing body that is the Town of Paradise Town Council.
- E. "Military Equipment Use Policy" means a publicly released, written document that includes, at a minimum, all of the following:
1. A description of each type of Military Equipment, the quantity sought, its capabilities, expected lifespan, and product descriptions from the manufacturer of the Military Equipment.
 2. The purposes and authorized uses for which the law enforcement agency or the state agency proposes to use each type of Military Equipment.
 3. The fiscal impact of each type of Military Equipment, including the initial costs of obtaining the equipment and estimated annual costs of maintaining the equipment.
 4. The legal and procedural rules that govern each authorized use.
 5. The training, including any course required by the Commission on Peace Officer Standards and Training, that must be completed before any officer, agent, or employee of the law enforcement agency or the state agency is allowed to use each specific type of Military Equipment to ensure the full protection of the public's welfare, safety, civil rights, and civil liberties and full adherence to the Military Equipment use policy.
 6. The mechanisms to ensure compliance with the Military Equipment use policy, including which independent persons or entities have oversight authority, and, if applicable, what legally enforceable sanctions are put in place for violations of the policy.
 7. For a law enforcement agency, the procedures by which members of the public may register complaints or concerns or submit questions about the use of each specific type of Military Equipment, and how the law enforcement agency will ensure that each complaint, concern, or question receives a response in a timely manner.
- F. "Exigent Circumstances" means a law enforcement agency's good faith belief that an emergency involving the danger of, or imminent threat of death or serious physical injury

to any person is occurring, has occurred, is about to occur, or may reasonably occur in the near future.

- G. "State agency" means the law enforcement division of every state office, officer, department, division, bureau, board, and commission or other state body or agency, except those agencies provided for in Article IV (except Section 20 thereof) or Article VI of the California Constitution.
- H. "Type" means each item that shares the same manufacturer model number.

9.70.030 Military Equipment Use Policy Requirement

- A. The Paradise Police Department shall obtain approval of the Town Council, by an ordinance adopting a Military Equipment Use Policy (MEUP) at a regular meeting of the Town Council held pursuant to the Bagley-Keene Open Meeting Act (Article 9 (commencing with Section 11120) of Chapter 1 of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2) or the Ralph M. Brown Act (Chapter 9 (commencing with Section 54950) of Part 1 of Division 2 of Title 5), as applicable, related to the use of the following:
 - 1. Requesting Military Equipment made available pursuant to Section 2576a of Title 10 of the United States Code.
 - 2. Seeking funds for Military Equipment, including, but not limited to, applying for a grant, soliciting or accepting private, local, state, or federal funds, in-kind donations, or other donations or transfers.
 - 3. Acquiring Military Equipment either permanently or temporarily, including by borrowing or leasing.
 - 4. Collaborating with another law enforcement agency in the deployment or other use of Military Equipment within the territorial jurisdiction of the Town of Paradise.
 - 5. Using any new or existing Military Equipment for a purpose, in a manner, or by a person not previously approved by the governing body pursuant to this chapter.
 - 6. Soliciting or responding to a proposal for, or entering into an agreement with, any other person or entity to seek funds for, apply to receive, acquire, use, or collaborate in the use of, Military Equipment.
 - 7. Acquiring Military Equipment through any means not provided by this section.
- B. No later than May 1, 2022, if seeking to continue the use of any Military Equipment that was acquired prior to January 1, 2022, the Paradise Police Department shall commence a Town Council approval process in accordance with this section. If the Town Council does not approve the continuing use of Military Equipment, including by adoption pursuant to a Military Equipment Use Policy submitted pursuant to this code, within 180 days of submission of the proposed Military Equipment Use Policy to Town Council, the Paradise

Police Department shall cease its use of the Military Equipment until it receives the approval of Town Council in accordance with this code.

- C. In seeking the approval of Town Council, the Paradise Police Department shall submit a proposed Military Equipment Use Policy to Town Council and make those documents available on the Police Department's internet website at least 30 days prior to any public hearing concerning the Military Equipment at issue.
- D. The governing body shall consider a proposed Military Equipment Use policy as an agenda item for an open session of a regular meeting and provide for public comment in accordance with the Bagley-Keene Open Meeting Act (Article 9 (commencing with Section 11120) of Chapter 1 of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2) or the Ralph M. Brown Act (Chapter 9 (commencing with Section 54950) of Part 1 of Division 2 of Title 5), as applicable.
- E. The governing body shall only approve a Military Equipment Use Policy pursuant to this chapter if it determines all of the following:
 - 1. The Military Equipment is necessary because there is no reasonable alternative that can achieve the same objective of officer and civilian safety.
 - 2. The proposed Military Equipment use policy will safeguard the public's welfare, safety, civil rights, and civil liberties.
 - 3. If purchasing the equipment, the equipment is reasonably cost effective compared to available alternatives that can achieve the same objective of officer and civilian safety.
 - 4. Prior Military Equipment use complied with the Military Equipment Use Policy that was in effect at the time, or if prior uses did not comply with the accompanying Military Equipment Use Policy, corrective action has been taken to remedy nonconforming uses and ensure future compliance.
- F. In order to facilitate public participation, any proposed or final Military Equipment Use Policy shall be made publicly available on the internet website of the Police Department for as long as the Military Equipment is available for use.
- G. The Town Council shall review any ordinance that it has adopted pursuant to this Chapter approving the funding, acquisition, or use of Military Equipment at least annually and vote on whether to renew the ordinance at a regular meeting held pursuant to the Bagley-Keene Open Meeting Act (Article 9 (commencing with Section 11120) of Chapter 1 of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2) or the Ralph M. Brown Act (Chapter 9 (commencing with Section 54950) of Part 1 of Division 2 of Title 5), as applicable.

9.70.040 Use in Exigent Circumstances

- A. Notwithstanding the provisions of this Chapter, the Police Department may acquire, borrow and/or use Military Equipment in Exigent Circumstances without following the requirements of this code. Exigent Circumstances shall be determined by the Paradise Chief of Police in his or her absolute and sole discretion.
- B. If the Police Department acquires, borrows, and/or uses Military Equipment in Exigent Circumstances, in accordance with this section, it must take all of the following actions:
 - 1. Provide written notice of that acquisition or use to the Town Council within 30 days following the commencement of such Exigent Circumstance, unless such information is confidential or privileged under local, state or federal law.
 - 2. If it is anticipated that the use will continue beyond the Exigent Circumstance, submit a proposed amended Military Equipment Use Policy to the Town Council within 90 days following the borrowing, acquisition and/or use, and receive approval, as applicable, from the Town Council.
 - 3. Include the Military Equipment in the Police Department's next annual Military Equipment Report.

9.70.050 Reports on the Use of Military Equipment.

- A. The Police Department shall submit to Town Council an annual Military Equipment Report for each type of Military Equipment approved by the Town Council within one year of approval, and annually thereafter for as long as the Military Equipment is available for use.
- B. The Police Department shall also make each annual Military Equipment Report required by this section publicly available on its internet website for as long as the Military Equipment is available for use.
- C. The annual Military Equipment Report shall, at a minimum, include the following information for the immediately preceding calendar year for each type of Military Equipment:
 - 1. A summary of how the Military Equipment was used and the purpose of its use.
 - 2. A summary of any complaints or concerns received concerning the Military Equipment.
 - 3. The results of any internal audits, any information about violations of the Military Equipment Use Policy, and any actions taken in response.
 - 4. The total annual cost for each type of Military Equipment, including acquisition, personnel, training, transportation, maintenance, storage, upgrade, and other ongoing costs, and from what source funds will be provided for the Military

Equipment in the calendar year following submission of the annual Military Equipment Report.

5. The quantity possessed for each type of Military Equipment.
 6. If the law enforcement agency intends to acquire additional Military Equipment in the next year, the quantity sought for each type of Military Equipment.
- D. Within 30 days of submitting and publicly releasing an annual Military Equipment Report pursuant to this section, the Police Department shall hold at least one well-publicized and conveniently located community engagement meeting, at which the general public may discuss and ask questions regarding the annual Military Equipment report and the law enforcement agency's funding, acquisition, or use of Military Equipment.
- E. The Town Council shall determine, based on the annual Military Equipment Report submitted pursuant to this section, whether each type of Military Equipment identified in that report has complied with the standards for approval set forth in this code and the Military Equipment Use Policy. If the Town Council determines that a type of Military Equipment identified in that annual Military Equipment Report has not complied with the standards for approval, the Town Council shall either disapprove a renewal of the authorization for that type of Military Equipment or require modifications to the Military Equipment Use Policy in a manner that will resolve the lack of compliance.

9.70.060 Enforcement.

A. Remedies for Violations of this Ordinance

1. This Chapter does not provide a private right of action upon any person or entity to seek injunctive relief against the Town or any employee unless that person or entity has first provided written notice to the Town Manager by serving the Town Clerk, regarding the specific alleged violations of this Chapter.
2. If a specific alleged violation is not remedied within 90 days of that written notice, a person or entity may seek injunctive relief in a court of competent jurisdiction.
3. If the alleged violation is substantiated and subsequently cured, a notice shall be posted in a conspicuous manner on the Town's website that describes, to the extent permissible by law, the corrective measures taken to address the violation.
4. If it is shown that the violation is the result of arbitrary or capricious action by the Town or an employee or agent thereof in his or her official capacity, the prevailing complainant in an action for relief may collect from the Town reasonable attorney's fees in an amount not to exceed \$5,000 if they are personally obligated to pay such fees.

9.70.070 Whistleblower Protections.

All provisions of Paradise's Protection of Whistleblowers Workplace Policy, and including any updates or replacements thereto, shall apply.

9.70.080 Severability

- A. If any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this Chapter, or any application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held to be invalid or unconstitutional by a decision of a court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions or applications of this Chapter.
- B. The Town Council hereby declares that it would have passed this Chapter and each and every section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, and word not declared invalid or unconstitutional without regard to whether any other portion of this Chapter or application thereof would be subsequently declared invalid or unconstitutional.

SECTION 3. This ordinance shall take effect thirty (30) days after the date of its passage. Before the expiration of fifteen (15) days after its passage, this ordinance or a summary thereof shall be published in a newspaper of general circulation published and circulated within the Town of Paradise along with the names of the members of the Town Council of Paradise voting for and against same.

PASSED AND ADOPTED BY THE Town Council of the Town of Paradise, County of Butte, State of California, on this 13th day of May 2025, by the following vote:

AYES: Greg Bolin, Steve "Woody" Culleton, Heidi Lange, and Steve Crowder, Mayor

NOES: None

ABSENT: Ronald Lassonde

ABSTAIN: None



Steve Crowder, Mayor

ATTEST: 5-20-2025



Melanie Elvis, Town Clerk

APPROVED AS TO FORM:


Scott E. Huber, Town Attorney